

**Witwatersrand Gold Standard
Low Feed Grade
Reference Material**

AMIS0023

Certificate of Analysis

**Certified Concentration and two “Between Laboratory”
Standard Deviations**

Gold: 3.57 ± 0.26 g/t.

Specific Gravity: 2.76 ± 0.19 g/cc.

Indicated Mean

Silver: 0.61 g/t.

Intended use: AMIS0023 is suitable for monitoring the accuracy of a single analysis of gold ores hosted by siliceous rocks. The material can be used for routine quality control by inserting within a batch of samples, method development and for the calibration of equipment.

The recommended mean and "Between Lab" standard deviations for this standard reflect the average results from the laboratories that participated in the round robin. Slight variations in analytical procedures between laboratories will reflect as slight biases to the recommended concentrations and this is acceptable. Good laboratories however will report results within the two standard deviation levels with a failure of <10 %.

Origin of material: This standard was made of feed material sourced from the Anglo Gold Ashanti Mponeng Gold Mine in South Africa. It represents Ventersdorp Contact Reef ore with diluting Ventersdorp Lava hangingwall and quartzitic footwall from routine underground mining operations.

Approximate mineral and chemical composition: The major gangue mineral is quartz with minor pyrite, uraninite and thucolite. Gold occurs primarily as discrete grains.

Chemical composition is as follows.

SiO₂ %	AL₂O₃ %	Fe₂O₃ %	H₂O LOI %	MgO %	K₂O %	CaO %
80.10	8.05	5.01	2.05	1.95	0.75	0.61
Na₂O %	TiO₂ %	SQ S %	Cr₂O₃ %	MnO %	P₂O₅ %	V₂O₅ %
0.35	0.33	0.33	0.11	0.04	0.03	0.01

Appearance: The material is a very fine powder Very Light Grey - Munsell N8, to Light Grey - Corstor 5Y 7/1).

Method of preparation: The material was crushed, dry-milled and air-classified to 100% <54um. Wet sieve particle size analysis of random samples confirmed the material was 100% <54um. It was then blended in a bi-conical mixer, systematically divided and then sealed into 1kg Laboratory Packs. Samples were randomly selected for homogeneity testing and third party analysis. Statistical analysis for the consensus test results were carried out by an independent statistician. Explorer Packs are subdivided from the Laboratory packs as required.

Methods of analysis requested:

1. Au. Pb collection with Ag as a co-collector.
2. SG (gas pycnometer)

Method of certification: Twenty laboratories were each given eight randomly selected packages of sample. The results from seventeen of those laboratories that issued results timeously were used. Results were as set out below:

AMIS0023

Lab Code	ppm	g/cc
A	4.025	
A	3.895	
A	4.033	
A	4.104	
A	4.155	
A	4.238	
A	3.821	
A	4.122	
B	3.650	
B	3.500	
B	3.550	
B	3.600	
B	3.650	
B	3.600	
B	3.600	
B	3.700	
C	3.639	
C	3.565	
C	3.631	
C	3.452	
C	3.471	
C	3.523	
C	3.487	
C	3.554	
D	3.630	2.658
D	3.650	2.665
D	3.680	2.658
D	3.630	2.681
D	3.620	2.689
D	3.580	2.640
D	3.600	2.679
D	3.570	2.607
E	3.860	
E	3.320	
E	3.580	
E	3.640	
E	3.600	
E	3.720	
E	3.580	
E	3.610	
F	3.490	2.660
F	3.410	2.630
F	3.500	2.540
F	3.410	2.660
F	3.680	2.630
F	3.380	2.640
F	3.330	2.660
F	3.390	2.620
G	4.000	
G	4.200	
G	4.000	
G	4.100	
G	4.100	
G	4.000	
G	4.300	
G	4.100	
H	3.310	3.000
H	3.290	2.950
H	3.100	2.970
H	3.220	2.970
H	3.060	2.970
H	3.140	2.960
H	3.140	2.940
H	3.150	2.980

Lab Code	ppm	g/cc
I	3.560	2.790
I	3.560	2.780
I	3.630	2.790
I	3.660	2.780
I	3.600	2.780
I	3.560	2.780
I	3.560	2.770
I	3.490	2.780
J	3.480	
J	3.540	
J	3.840	
J	3.820	
J	3.640	
J	3.600	
J	3.800	
J	3.720	
K	3.870	2.740
K	3.800	2.730
K	3.800	2.680
K	3.650	2.680
K	3.650	2.680
K	3.750	2.690
K	3.600	2.660
K	3.800	2.660
L	3.180	
L	3.610	
L	3.290	
L	3.520	
L	3.200	
L	3.540	
L	3.470	
L	3.310	
M	3.350	
M	3.410	
M	3.350	
M	3.400	
M	3.390	
M	3.370	
M	3.430	
M	3.290	
N	3.580	2.870
N	3.650	2.830
N	3.640	2.780
N	3.670	2.800
N	3.650	2.830
N	3.640	2.880
N	3.690	2.850
N	3.700	2.800
O	3.400	
O	3.410	
O	3.230	
O	3.570	
O	3.630	
O	3.420	
O	3.430	
O	3.690	
P	3.740	2.820
P	3.630	2.820
P	3.600	2.810
P	3.740	2.810
P	3.690	2.800
P	3.620	2.810
P	3.600	2.800
P	3.640	2.800
Q	3.620	2.740
Q	3.480	2.750
Q	3.060	2.740
Q	3.480	2.740
Q	3.520	2.720
Q	3.600	2.730
Q	3.540	2.760
Q	3.410	2.750

The mean and standard deviation for all data was calculated. Outliers were defined as samples beyond the mean \pm 2 Standard Deviations from all data. These outliers were removed from the data (italicized) and a new mean and standard deviation was determined. This method is different from that used to calculate the Confidence Interval shown on many Government-produced standards in that the actual “between-laboratory” standard deviation is used in the calculations. This produces upper and lower limits that reflect actual individual analyses rather than a grouped set of analyses. The limits can therefore be used to monitor accuracy from individual analyses, unlike the Certified Limits published on other standards which quote a Confidence Interval.

Participating laboratories: (Not in same order as in the table of assays)

1. Alex Stewart Tes Bretby (South Africa).
2. Ammtec Limited (Australia).
3. Anglo American Research Laboratories (Pty) Ltd. (South Africa).
4. Assayers Canada.
5. ALS Chemex South Africa (Pty) Ltd.
6. Genalysis Laboratory Services (Pty) Ltd. (Australia).
7. Geoscience Laboratories (Geo Labs, Canada).
8. Mintek Analytical Services (South Africa).
9. Navachab Gold Mine Assay Laboratory (Anglogold Ashanti, Namibia).
10. Performance Laboratories (South Africa).
11. Set Point Laboratories (Pty) Ltd. (South Africa).
12. SGS del Peru SAC.
13. SGS Lakefield Research Africa (Johannesburg, South Africa).
14. SGS Lakefield Research Africa – (Barberton, South Africa).
15. SGS Welshpool Minerals – (Australia).
16. TSL Laboratories (Canada).
17. Ultra Trace (Pty) Ltd - (Australia).

Availability: This product is available in Laboratory Packs containing 1kg of material or in Explorer Packs containing client specified weights of material up to 250g. Laboratory Packs are sealed bottles delivered in sealed foil pouches. Explorer Packs contain material in standard geochem envelopes placed into foil pouches that are nitrogen flushed and vacuum sealed.

Legal notice: This certificate and the reference material described in it have been prepared with due care and attention. However AMIS, Set Point Technology (Pty) Ltd, Mike McWha, Dr Barry Smee and Smee and Associates Ltd; accept no liability for any decisions or actions taken following the use of the reference material.

7 June 2006

Certifying officers:



African Mineral Standards: _____
Mike McWha
BSc (Hons), FGSSA, MSAIMM, Pr.Sci.Nat



Geochemist: _____
Barry W. Smee
BSc, PhD, P.Geo, (B.C.)