



African Mineral Standards

MATRIX REFERENCE MATERIALS

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## AMIS0106

### *Certified Reference Material*

### Uraniferous Alaskite Reference Material Goanikontes, Namibia

### *Certificate of Analysis*

#### Recommended Concentrations and Limits<sup>1</sup> (at two Standard Deviations)

##### *Certified Concentrations<sup>2</sup>*

U M/ICP	114 ± 8	ppm
U XRF	122 ± 9	ppm
Specific Gravity	2.65 ± 0.10	

##### *Provisional Concentrations*

S M/ICP	0.056 ± 0.01	%
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1. Manufacturers recommended limits for use of the material as control samples, based on two standard deviations, calculated using "Between Laboratory" statistics for treatment of the data for trivial, non-trivial and technically invalid results. See sections 1, 10 and 13.
2. There is additional certified major element data presented on p2 and uncertified trace element data presented as an appendix.
3. Or, by applying a chemical conversion factor of  $U \times 1.1793 = U_3O_8$ ;  $U_3O_8$  by multi acid digestion:  $134 \pm 9$  ppm,  $U_3O_8$  by XRF  $144 \pm 11$  ppm.

# Major Element Recommended Concentrations and Limits (at two Standard Deviations)

## Certified Concentrations

Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	12.12	±	0.34	%
CaO	1.27	±	0.04	%
Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.068	±	0.006	%
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	2.16	±	0.08	%
K <sub>2</sub> O	5.59	±	0.18	%
MgO	0.59	±	0.06	%
MnO	0.06	±	0.004	%
Na <sub>2</sub> O	1.94	±	0.12	%
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	0.075	±	0.008	%
SiO <sub>2</sub>	73.96	±	0.78	%
TiO <sub>2</sub>	0.15	±	0.012	%
LOI	2.06	±	0.16	%

**1. Intended Use:** AMIS0106 is suitable for monitoring the accuracy of a single analysis of uraniferous alaskite ore. This material can be used for routine quality control by inserting within a batch of samples.

Additional geochemical data is presented for this material that will enable its use for method development and for the calibration of equipment. This comprises certified major element data (p1) and uncertified trace element data (Appendix).

The recommended mean and "Between Lab" standard deviations for this standard reflect the average results from the laboratories that participated in the round robin. Slight variations in analytical procedures between laboratories will reflect as slight biases to the recommended concentrations and this is acceptable. Good laboratories however will report results within the two standard deviation levels with a failure of <10 %.

**2. Origin of Material:** This material was supplied by Bannerman Resources Ltd from their Goanikontes Project 30km east of Swakopmund in Namibia. This deposit represents one of the uraniferous alaskite occurrences first actively explored in the Namib Desert during the 1970's. The most significant of these deposits is Rössing Uranium, mined by Rio Tinto since the late 1970's.

The uranium is associated with Lower Palaeozoic age alaskite granites emplaced, predominantly along S<sub>3</sub> foliation planes, into heavily folded biotite-amphibole-pyroxene schists of the lower Khan Formation. The term "alaskite" is applied locally to a leucocratic variety of granite, often with a pegmatitic texture.

The most abundant primary uranium mineral is uraninite, but betafite is also present. The uraninite is commonly associated with chloritised biotite in the alaskite. Titanium bearing oxides, ilmenite and magnetite are also present. Goanikites uranium deposit does not show any fundamental qualitative differences compared to the Rössing uranium deposit situated 40 km to the North East.

This deposit is described in detail in Mouillac, J.L., Valois, J-P. and Walgenwitz, F. (1986). *The Goanikontes uranium occurrence in South West Africa/Namibia*, in Mineral Deposits of Southern Africa, 1833-1843, Anhauser, C.R., and Maske, S. (Eds) (1986). Geol. Soc.S.Africa., Johannesburg

**3. Mineral and Chemical Composition:** Rössing South uranium mineralogy is dominated by uraninite and coffinite, minor brannerite, traces betafite, and the alteration products of the above.

4. **Appearance:** The material is a very fine Light Grey powder (Corstor 5Y 7/1).
5. **Radioactivity:** Shipments of this material do not require special marking, labeling or placarding. AMIS0106 does contain U (1.53 Bq/g) and Th (0.16 Bq/g), but due to low activity concentrations it is classified as EXEMPT MATERIAL in terms of "Safety Standards Series No. TS-R-1: Regulations for the Safe Transport of Radioactive Material, International Atomic Energy Agency, 2005, para 403, Table 1".
6. **Handling instructions:** The material is packaged in Laboratory Packs and Explorer Packs that must be shaken or otherwise agitated before use. Normal safety precautions for handling fine particulate matter are suggested, such as the use of safety glasses, breathing protection, gloves and a laboratory coat.
7. **Method of Preparation:** The material was crushed, dry-milled and air-classified to <54µm. Wet sieve particle size analysis of random samples confirmed the material was 98.5% <54µm. It was then blended in a bi-conical mixer, systematically divided and then sealed into 1kg Laboratory Packs. Explorer Packs are subdivided from the Laboratory packs as required. Samples were randomly selected for homogeneity testing and third party analysis. Statistical analysis of both homogeneity and consensus test results were carried out by an independent statistician.
8. **Methods of Analysis requested:**
1. Multi-acid digest, including HF, ICP- OES or ICP-MS. Multi element scan ( to include U ).
  2. U XRF.
  3. Majors ( Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, CaO, Cr<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, K<sub>2</sub>O, MgO, MnO, Na<sub>2</sub>O, SiO<sub>2</sub>, TiO<sub>2</sub>. LOI. ) XRF fusion.
  4. SG ( gas pycnometer ).
9. **Information requested:**
1. State and provide brief description of analytical techniques used.
  2. State aliquots used for all determinations.
  3. Results for individual analyses to be reported ( not averages )
  4. All results for multi-element scans to be reported in ppm.
  5. All results for major elements to be reported in %.
  6. Report all QC data, to include replicates, blanks and certified reference materials used.
10. **Method of Certification:** Seventeen laboratories were each given eight packages, comprising eight samples scientifically selected from throughout the batch. Nineteen laboratories reported results in time for certification of the economic elements. Eight of these laboratories reported results for the major elements.

Final limits were calculated after first determining if all data was compatible within a spread normally expected for similar analytical methods done by reputable laboratories. Data from any one laboratory was then removed from further calculations when the mean of all analyses from that laboratory failed a "t test" of the global means of the other laboratories. The means and standard deviations were then re-calculated using all remaining data. Any analysis that fell outside of the new two standard deviations was removed from the ensuing data base. The mean and standard deviations were again calculated using the remaining data.

The "between-laboratory" standard deviation is used in the calculation to eliminate technically and statistically invalid data. Upper and lower limits are based on the standard deviation of the remaining data, which reflect individual analyses and can be used to monitor accuracy in routine laboratory quality control. This is different to limits based on standard deviations derived from grouped set of analyses (see 13), which provide important measures for precision and trueness, but which are less useful for routine QC.

Standards with an RSD of near or less than 5 % are termed "Certified", RSD's of between near 5 % and 15 % are termed "Provisional", and RSD's over 15 % are termed "Informational".

**11. Participating Laboratories:** (Not in same order as in the table of assays):

1. ACME Analytical Laboratories Ltd ( Canada )
2. Activation Laboratories Pty Ltd ( Canada )
3. ALS Chemex Laboratory Group Johannesburg ( South Africa )
4. ALS Chemex Laboratory Group Perth ( Australia )
5. ALS Chemex Laboratory Group Vancouver ( Canada )
6. Ammtec Limited ( West Australia)
7. Anglo Gold Ashanti - Vaal River Laboratory ( South Africa )
8. Anglo Research (Crown Campus)
9. Assayers Canada
10. Genalysis Laboratory Services ( Australia )
11. Labtium Inc Finland
12. OMAC Laboratories Limited ( Ireland )
13. Set Point Laboratories Isando ( South Africa )
14. SGS Australia Pty Ltd ( Australia )
15. SGS Mineral Services Lakefield ( Canada )
16. SGS South Africa (Pty) Ltd ( South Africa )
17. Ultra Trace (Pty) Ltd ( Australia )

**12. Assay Data:** Data as received from the laboratories for the important certified elements listed on p1 is set out below. A proficiency report has been sent to the managers of the participating laboratories. Additional digital data from this round robin is available on request.

Lab Order	U M/ICP ppm	U XRF ppm	SG pyc	S M/ICP %	Al2O3 XRF %	CaO XRF %	Cr2O3 XRF %	Fe2O3 XRF %	K2O XRF %	MgO XRF %	MnO XRF %	Na2O XRF %	P2O5 XRF %	SiO2 XRF %	TiO2 XRF %	LOI %
A	121	114	2.66	0.06	12.10	1.28	0.10	2.57	5.67	0.40	0.04	2.00	0.04	74.10	0.15	2.09
A	114	113	2.65	0.07	12.10	1.27	0.09	2.57	5.63	0.50	0.04	2.00	0.04	73.60	0.14	2.07
A	119	118	2.66	0.06	12.10	1.29	0.07	2.57	5.68	0.40	0.04	1.90	0.04	74.10	0.14	2.08
A	118	117	2.66	0.06	12.10	1.29	0.09	2.56	5.65	0.50	0.04	1.80	0.05	73.80	0.14	2.03
A	117	117	2.65	0.06	12.00	1.27	0.07	2.56	5.66	0.40	0.04	1.90	0.04	74.00	0.14	2.08
A	114	119	2.66	0.07	12.10	1.27	0.08	2.55	5.63	0.50	0.04	1.90	0.04	73.70	0.14	2.05
A	115	118	2.66	0.06	12.00	1.28	0.07	2.56	5.65	0.40	0.04	2.00	0.04	73.80	0.14	2.08
A	120	117	2.64	0.06	12.10	1.29	0.07	2.57	5.66	0.50	0.04	1.90	0.04	74.00	0.14	2.03
B	129	126		0.05	12.30	1.26	0.07	2.17	5.66	0.61	0.06	2.02		74.10	0.15	1.45
B	129	124		0.05	12.20	1.26	0.07	2.17	5.65	0.59	0.06	2.03		74.10	0.15	1.47
B	129	123		0.05	12.30	1.26	0.07	2.17	5.64	0.59	0.06	2.02		73.90	0.15	1.46
B	130	126		0.05	12.20	1.27	0.07	2.16	5.65	0.60	0.07	2.02		73.90	0.15	1.46
B	128	125		0.05	12.20	1.26	0.07	2.17	5.66	0.61	0.06	2.01		73.90	0.15	1.48
B	128	124		0.05	12.20	1.26	0.07	2.17	5.66	0.61	0.07	2.00		74.10	0.15	1.45
B	125	127		0.05	12.30	1.26	0.07	2.18	5.66	0.61	0.07	2.02		74.10	0.15	1.45
B	128	122		0.05	12.20	1.25	0.07	2.16	5.65	0.60	0.06	2.00		74.00	0.15	1.48
C	120	130	2.66		12.10	1.25	0.08	2.17	5.59	0.60	0.06	1.54	0.08	74.20	0.15	2.10
C	120	130	2.65		12.10	1.23	0.07	2.21	5.52	0.58	0.07	1.53	0.07	74.90	0.15	2.18
C	120	120	2.66		12.00	1.28	0.06	2.18	5.56	0.58	0.07	1.55	0.07	74.30	0.14	2.20
C	120	130	2.66		12.00	1.26	0.06	2.20	5.56	0.57	0.07	1.53	0.08	74.30	0.15	2.17
C	120	130	2.69		12.20	1.24	0.07	2.19	5.54	0.54	0.07	1.60	0.08	75.10	0.14	2.19
C	120	130	2.65		12.10	1.27	0.06	2.16	5.48	0.57	0.06	1.53	0.08	74.40	0.15	2.14
C	120	130	2.64		12.00	1.23	0.07	2.20	5.59	0.56	0.07	1.49	0.07	74.30	0.15	2.18
C	120	130	2.68		12.10	1.24	0.07	2.17	5.55	0.54	0.07	1.58	0.09	74.50	0.13	2.15
D	120	120	2.66		12.10	1.28	0.06	2.13	5.55	0.59	0.06	1.98	0.08	73.70	0.15	2.03
D	120	117	2.64		12.20	1.29	0.07	2.12	5.48	0.61	0.06	2.01	0.07	73.70	0.15	2.21
D	120	118	2.66		12.00	1.27	0.06	2.14	5.55	0.60	0.07	1.98	0.08	73.40	0.15	2.06
D	120	119	2.63		12.00	1.28	0.07	2.13	5.51	0.58	0.06	1.98	0.07	73.10	0.15	2.06
D	120	117	2.68		11.90	1.28	0.07	2.12	5.52	0.60	0.06	1.99	0.07	73.60	0.15	2.07
D	110	121	2.63		12.00	1.27		2.15	5.53	0.62	0.06	2.03	0.07	73.40	0.15	2.03
D	120	118	2.68		12.40	1.30	0.16	2.20	5.63	0.60	0.06	2.04	0.07	74.20	0.15	2.00
D	120	120	2.69		12.20	1.29	0.08	2.18	5.58	0.61	0.06	2.06	0.07	73.90	0.16	2.03
E	115	90.00		0.06	11.90	1.30	0.07	2.14	5.26	0.57	0.06	1.85		74.50	0.15	1.44
E	112	100		0.06	11.90	1.30	0.07	2.13	5.28	0.58	0.06	1.85		74.40	0.16	1.49
E	114	90.00		0.06	11.90	1.30	0.07	2.17	5.27	0.58	0.07	1.86		74.10	0.16	1.66
E	114	90.00		0.06	11.90	1.30	0.07	2.17	5.28	0.57	0.06	1.85		74.70	0.16	1.10
E	114	90.00		0.06	11.90	1.29	0.07	2.17	5.26	0.58	0.06	1.87		74.40	0.16	1.40
E	115	100		0.06	11.90	1.29	0.07	2.13	5.27	0.57	0.06	1.84		74.50	0.16	1.43
E	114	90.00		0.06	11.95	1.29	0.06	2.13	5.26	0.57	0.06	1.85		74.30	0.18	1.57
E	114	90.00		0.06	11.90	1.29	0.07	2.14	5.26	0.57	0.06	1.86		74.30	0.17	1.52
F	91.30	94.00	2.54	0.06	12.47	1.25	0.07	2.10	5.49	0.65	0.06	1.87	0.08	73.62	0.16	2.09
F	88.60	92.00	2.56	0.06	12.43	1.25	0.07	2.09	5.46	0.64	0.06	1.86	0.08	73.51	0.15	2.05
F	88.90	91.00	2.59	0.06	12.45	1.25	0.07	2.09	5.46	0.64	0.06	1.86	0.08	73.52	0.15	2.05
F	87.10	90.00	2.55	0.06	12.40	1.24	0.07	2.09	5.48	0.64	0.06	1.86	0.08	73.47	0.15	2.05
F	88.10	93.00	2.59	0.06	12.41	1.23	0.07	2.09	5.48	0.64	0.06	1.86	0.08	73.51	0.15	2.05
F	89.70	92.00	2.62	0.06	12.39	1.24	0.07	2.10	5.47	0.64	0.06	1.86	0.08	73.49	0.15	2.03
F	93.30	91.00	2.58	0.06	12.44	1.25	0.07	2.10	5.47	0.64	0.06	1.85	0.08	73.44	0.15	2.06
F	91.90	90.00	2.62	0.06	12.50	1.25	0.07	2.11	5.46	0.65	0.06	1.88	0.08	73.60	0.15	2.04
G	111	117	2.72	0.05												
G	117	119	2.75	0.05												
G	109	113	2.70	0.06												
G	114	119	2.71	0.05												
G	115	119	2.72	0.05												
G	113	119	2.76	0.05												
G	114	120	2.73	0.06												
G	111	114	2.70	0.06												

**Assay data (cont)**

Lab Order	U M/ICP ppm	U XRF ppm	SG pyc	S M/ICP %	Al2O3 XRF %	CaO XRF %	Cr2O3 XRF %	Fe2O3 XRF %	K2O XRF %	MgO XRF %	MnO XRF %	Na2O XRF %	P2O5 XRF %	SiO2 XRF %	TiO2 XRF %	LOI %
H	107															
H	114															
H	110															
H	107															
H	113															
H	112															
H	111															
H	107															
I	120	119	2.55		12.01	1.27	0.07	2.22	5.64	0.58	0.07	1.97	0.08	73.43	0.16	2.24
I	123	121	2.55		12.03	1.26	0.07	2.24	5.64	0.54	0.07	1.89	0.08	73.30	0.16	2.19
I	106	121	2.58		12.17	1.26	0.08	2.20	5.64	0.54	0.07	1.93	0.07	73.35	0.16	2.19
I	116	122	2.57		12.04	1.29	0.07	2.23	5.63	0.57	0.07	1.94	0.07	73.16	0.15	2.18
I	114	119	2.56		12.02	1.28	0.08	2.23	5.76	0.57	0.07	1.96	0.08	73.42	0.16	2.20
I	103	120	2.57		12.06	1.29	0.07	2.24	5.64	0.58	0.07	1.91	0.07	73.17	0.16	2.17
I	121	121	2.55		12.02	1.25	0.07	2.20	5.64	0.55	0.07	1.92	0.07	73.62	0.16	2.14
I	108	121	2.55		12.10	1.26	0.07	2.20	5.67	0.55	0.07	1.91	0.07	73.56	0.16	2.16
J	114	122	2.64	0.06	12.05	1.32			5.61	0.55		1.96		73.55	0.15	1.46
J	116	119	2.67	0.06	12.09	1.32			5.64	0.55		1.96		73.96	0.15	1.47
J	113	124	2.67	0.05	12.16	1.31			5.57	0.56		1.94		74.26	0.16	1.46
J	112	120	2.62	0.05	12.04	1.32			5.58	0.56		1.95		73.62	0.15	1.47
J	115	119	2.64	0.06	12.00	1.32			5.57	0.56		1.94		73.36	0.15	1.47
J	113	127	2.67	0.06	12.19	1.34			5.64	0.57		1.98		74.39	0.15	1.47
J	113	124	2.69	0.06	12.04	1.33			5.58	0.56		1.97		73.81	0.15	1.46
J	112	122	2.67	0.05	12.06	1.33			5.63	0.56		1.97		73.92	0.15	1.47
K	108	107	2.67	0.05	12.40	1.24	0.07	2.15	5.54	0.57	0.06	1.97	0.08	74.40	0.16	1.99
K	126	107	2.68	0.05	12.40	1.23	0.07	2.14	5.55	0.59	0.06	1.98	0.08	74.40	0.16	1.95
K	128	114	2.68	0.05	12.40	1.24	0.07	2.16	5.57	0.59	0.06	1.98	0.08	74.30	0.16	1.96
K	128	103	2.69	0.05	12.40	1.25	0.07	2.17	5.58	0.58	0.06	1.96	0.08	74.70	0.16	1.98
K	127	112	2.68	0.05	12.30	1.24	0.07	2.15	5.54	0.60	0.06	1.99	0.08	74.30	0.16	1.95
K	133	107	2.69	0.05	12.40	1.25	0.07	2.17	5.58	0.60	0.06	1.99	0.08	74.50	0.16	1.97
K	127	112	2.68	0.05	12.40	1.23	0.07	2.13	5.51	0.58	0.06	1.98	0.08	74.10	0.16	1.96
K	217	104	2.68	0.05	12.40	1.23	0.07	2.15	5.56	0.58	0.06	1.98	0.08	74.40	0.16	1.96
L	114		2.62	0.06												
L	113		2.62	0.06												
L	116		2.61	0.06												
L	117		2.76	0.06												
L	116		2.62	0.06												
L	115		2.63	0.06												
L	117		2.63	0.06												
L	117		2.63	0.06												
M		120			12.00	1.38	0.06	2.16	5.92	0.65	0.06	1.93	0.07	71.05	0.16	
M		120			12.17	1.37	0.06	2.27	5.70	0.62	0.06	1.93	0.06	72.55	0.16	
M		119			12.25	1.37	0.06	2.24	5.66	0.61	0.06	1.94	0.07	71.69	0.17	
M		115			12.00	1.34	0.06	2.21	5.78	0.63	0.06	1.96	0.05	73.19	0.16	
M		117			12.19	1.29	0.06	2.21	5.57	0.61	0.06	1.93	0.07	72.76	0.16	
M		114			12.10	1.30	0.06	2.21	5.47	0.61	0.06	1.90	0.07	71.05	0.16	
M		114			12.17	1.33	0.06	2.26	5.72	0.61	0.06	1.89	0.07	74.47	0.16	
M		118			12.30	1.31	0.06	2.20	5.71	0.62	0.06	1.93	0.07	72.33	0.16	
N		126			11.90	1.27			5.41	0.50		1.68		73.20	0.15	1.96
N		126			11.90	1.27			5.43	0.51		1.69		73.20	0.15	1.97
N		126			11.80	1.26			5.43	0.49		1.68		72.10	0.15	1.92
N		123			11.90	1.26			5.41	0.52		1.67		72.80	0.15	1.94
N		124			11.80	1.28			5.44	0.53		1.72		72.70	0.15	1.96
N		122			11.80	1.26			5.38	0.52		1.77		72.50	0.15	1.97
N		125			11.90	1.26			5.41	0.52		1.68		72.90	0.15	1.96
N		123			11.80	1.25			5.38	0.49		1.66		72.60	0.15	1.98
O		109		2.70												
O		109		2.72												
O		109		2.74												
O		109		2.73												
O		109		2.71												
O		110		2.72												
O		109		2.71												
O		109		2.70												
P	112	120	2.63	0.06	12.20	1.29	0.07	2.17	5.68	0.61	0.06	1.92	0.08	74.17	0.15	
P	113	120	2.63	0.06	12.10	1.29	0.07	2.18	5.69	0.60	0.06	1.93	0.08	74.21	0.15	
P	111	130	2.65	0.06	12.20	1.29	0.07	2.17	5.69	0.60	0.06	1.92	0.08	74.13	0.16	
P	107	130	2.63	0.06	12.20	1.29	0.07	2.17	5.68	0.61	0.06	1.92	0.08	74.04	0.16	
P	110	130	2.68	0.06	12.20	1.29	0.07	2.15	5.68	0.60	0.06	1.92	0.08	74.18	0.15	
P	111	120	2.67	0.06	12.10	1.28	0.07	2.15	5.67	0.60	0.06	1.92	0.08	74.08	0.16	
P	109	120	2.65	0.06	12.10	1.28	0.07	2.16	5.67	0.60	0.06	1.92	0.08	74.10	0.15	
P	111	130	2.66	0.06	12.20	1.29	0.07	2.17	5.69	0.60	0.06	1.92	0.08	74.21	0.15	
Q	114															
Q	120															
Q	118															
Q	110															
Q	116															
Q	117															
Q	113															
Q	110															

**13. Measurement of Uncertainty:** The samples used in the certification process were selected in such a way as to represent the entire batch of material and were taken from the final packaged units; therefore all possible sources of uncertainty (sample uncertainty and measurement uncertainty) are included in the final combined standard uncertainty determination.

The uncertainty measurement takes into consideration the between lab and the within lab variances and is calculated from the square roots of the variances of these components using the formula:

$$\text{Combined standard uncertainty} = \sqrt{(\text{between lab. var}/\text{no of labs}) + (\text{mean square within lab. var}/\text{no of assays})}$$

These uncertainty measurements may be used, by laboratories, as a component for calculating the total uncertainty for method validation according to the relevant ISO guidelines.

Analyte	Method	Unit	S <sup>1</sup>	$\sigma_L$ <sup>2</sup>	Sw <sup>3</sup>	CSU <sup>4</sup>
U	M/ICP	ppm	4.122	2.601	2.699	0.801
U	XRF	ppm	4.681	3.559	2.736	1.166
SG	pyc		0.049	0.040	0.017	0.012
S	M/ICP	%	0.005	0.004	0.003	0.001
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	XRF	%	0.174	0.133	0.072	0.039
CaO	XRF	%	0.021	0.017	0.010	0.005
Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	XRF	%	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.001
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	XRF	%	0.038	0.033	0.018	0.011
K <sub>2</sub> O	XRF	%	0.090	0.071	0.040	0.022
MgO	XRF	%	0.027	0.023	0.011	0.007
MnO	XRF	%	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.001
Na <sub>2</sub> O	XRF	%	0.055	0.047	0.022	0.015
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	XRF	%	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.001
SiO <sub>2</sub>	XRF	%	0.387	0.311	0.189	0.101
TiO <sub>2</sub>	XRF	%	0.006	0.005	0.003	0.001
LOI		%	0.087	0.092	0.033	0.035

1. S - Std Dev for use on control charts.
2.  $\sigma_L$  - Betw Lab Std Dev, for use to calculate a measure of accuracy.
3. Sw - Within Lab Std Dev, for use to calculate a measure of precision.
4. CSU - Combined Standard Uncertainty, a component for use to calculate the total uncertainty in method validation.

**14. Uncertified values:** The Certified, Provisional and Informational values listed on p1 and p2 of this certificate fulfill the AMIS statistical criteria regarding agreement for certification and have been independently validated by Dr Barry Smee.

**15. Metrological Traceability:** The values quoted herein are based on the consensus values derived from statistical analysis of the data from an inter laboratory measurement program. Traceability to SI units is via the standards used by the individual laboratories, the majority of which are accredited, who have maintained measurement traceability during the analytical process.

**16. Certification:** AMIS0106 is a new material.

**17. Period of validity:** The certified values are valid for this product, while still sealed in its original packaging, until notification to the contrary. The stability of the material will be subject to continuous testing for the duration of the inventory. Should product stability become an issue, all customers will be notified and notification to that effect will be placed on the [www.amis.co.za](http://www.amis.co.za) website.

**18. Minimum sample size:** The majority of laboratories reporting used a 0.5g sample size for the ICP and a 30g sample size for the fire assay. These are the recommended minimum sample sizes for the use of this material.

**19. Availability:** This product is available in Laboratory Packs containing 1kg of material and Explorer Packs containing custom weights (from 50g to 250g) of material. The Laboratory Packs are sealed bottles delivered in sealed foil pouches. The Explorer Packs contain material in standard geochem envelopes, vacuum sealed in foil pouches.

**20. Recommended use:** The data used to characterize this CRM has been scrutinized using outlier treatment techniques. This, together with the number of participating laboratories, should overcome any "inter-laboratory issues" and should lead to a very accurate measure for the given methods, notwithstanding the underlying assumption that what the good inter-laboratory labs reported was accurate. However an amount of bad data might have had an effect, resulting in limits which in some situations might be too broad for the effective monitoring of a single analytical

method, laboratory or production process. Users should set their own limits based on their own data quality objectives and control measurements, after determining the performance characteristics of their own particular method, using a minimum of 20 analyses using this CRM. User set limits should normally be within the limits recommended on p1 and 2 of this certificate.

**21. Legal Notice:** This certificate and the reference material described in it have been prepared with due care and attention. However AMIS, Set Point Technology (Pty) Ltd, Mike McWha, Dr Barry Smee and Smee and Associates Ltd; accept no liability for any decisions or actions taken following the use of the reference material.

05 August 2011

**Certifying Officers:**



**African Mineral Standards:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Mike McWha**  
**BSc (Hons), FGSSA, MAusIMM, Pr.Sci.Nat**



**Geochemist:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Barry W. Smee**  
**BSc, PhD, P.Geo, (B.C.)**

## Appendix 1. – Uncertified trace element statistics

Fifteen of the laboratories reported multi-element scan data. The iterated data is presented below for informational use.

Analyte	Method	Unit	Mean	2SD	RSD%	n
Ag	M/ICP	ppm	0.06	0.07	54.79	30
Al	M/ICP	%	6.33	0.58	4.58	79
As	M/ICP	ppm	5.17	1.22	11.82	63
B	M/ICP	ppm	26.53	5.91	11.14	8
Ba	M/ICP	ppm	320	22.22	3.48	70
Be	M/ICP	ppm	2.44	0.58	11.95	79
Bi	M/ICP	ppm	0.11	0.06	26.24	56
Ca	M/ICP	%	0.91	0.09	4.85	78
Cd	M/ICP	ppm	0.07	0.05	40.25	35
Ce	M/ICP	ppm	72.89	6.54	4.48	67
Co	M/ICP	ppm	7.41	1.03	6.94	69
Cr	M/ICP	ppm	365	52.39	7.17	71
Cs	M/ICP	ppm	4.10	0.35	4.24	48
Cu	M/ICP	ppm	22.67	2.64	5.81	84
Dy	M/ICP	ppm	7.13	1.65	11.57	39
Er	M/ICP	ppm	4.86	1.59	16.35	32
Eu	M/ICP	ppm	0.77	0.13	8.55	39
Fe	M/ICP	%	1.50	0.09	2.87	102
Ga	M/ICP	ppm	16.11	1.81	5.62	68
Gd	M/ICP	ppm	6.28	0.68	5.44	31
Ge	M/ICP	ppm	0.18	0.20	55.39	36
Hf	M/ICP	ppm	1.94	0.40	10.26	63
Ho	M/ICP	ppm	1.61	0.45	13.96	40
In	M/ICP	ppm	0.01	0.00	16.58	36
K	M/ICP	%	4.52	0.47	5.18	72
La	M/ICP	ppm	37.09	4.45	6.00	71
Li	M/ICP	ppm	16.33	2.17	6.64	71
Lu	M/ICP	ppm	0.78	0.33	20.82	39
Mg	M/ICP	%	0.33	0.04	6.33	87
Mn	M/ICP	ppm	489	67.57	6.91	86
Mo	M/ICP	ppm	3.85	0.55	7.10	71
Na	M/ICP	%	1.33	0.17	6.25	80
Nb	M/ICP	ppm	9.58	1.07	5.58	71
Nd	M/ICP	ppm	29.59	4.32	7.29	39
Ni	M/ICP	ppm	17.53	2.98	8.49	78
P	M/ICP	ppm	297	33.05	5.57	72
Pb	M/ICP	ppm	50.78	4.34	4.27	61
Pr	M/ICP	ppm	8.45	1.20	7.12	39
Rb	M/ICP	ppm	282	32.02	5.67	61
Re	M/ICP	ppm	0.02	0.03	73.68	16
Sb	M/ICP	ppm	5.56	1.10	9.91	77
Sc	M/ICP	ppm	2.98	0.10	1.61	39
Se	M/ICP	ppm	1.29	0.93	35.95	24
Si	M/ICP	%	34.54	0.35	0.51	8
Sm	M/ICP	ppm	6.20	0.54	4.39	31
Sn	M/ICP	ppm	2.45	0.48	9.79	63
Sr	M/ICP	ppm	76.40	6.09	3.98	86
Ta	M/ICP	ppm	0.85	0.17	9.81	71
Tb	M/ICP	ppm	1.11	0.17	7.61	38
Te	M/ICP	ppm	1.27	2.37	93.61	16
Th	M/ICP	ppm	46.44	6.60	7.11	64
Ti	M/ICP	%	0.09	0.01	4.49	66
Tl	M/ICP	ppm	1.15	0.19	8.25	64
Tm	M/ICP	ppm	0.78	0.23	14.66	31
V	M/ICP	ppm	19.91	2.89	7.26	78
W	M/ICP	ppm	4.01	0.52	6.47	70
Y	M/ICP	ppm	34.27	9.22	13.45	65
Yb	M/ICP	ppm	4.56	0.81	8.89	23
Zn	M/ICP	ppm	35.53	5.33	7.50	71
Zr	M/ICP	ppm	54.78	9.07	8.28	70